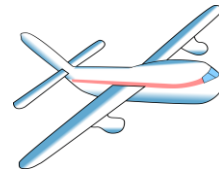


# Knowledge Organiser Focus:

Deutsch: Ich liebe Ferien!



## I should already know:

How to use the present and future tenses to describe my town and my hobbies.



## I will learn:

- How to form the perfect tense.
- How to discuss holidays.
- How to talk about the weather.
- To express detailed opinions about holidays.



## This will help me in the future:

You need to talk about holidays in 3 tenses (past, present, future) as a GCSE topic.

## Forming the perfect tense:

We use the perfect tense to talk about events which occurred in the past. It lets us talk about what we did or have done.

This tense uses the following elements:

- 1) The correct form of **haben** or **sein** in the present tense, to tell us who we are referring to. We call this an **auxiliary verb** when we use it to form the perfect tense.
- 2) A **past participle**. For many **regular** verbs, this is formed by adding **ge-** at the start of the verb, removing the **-en** from the infinitive, and adding a **-t** at the end.  
e.g wohnen → ~~ge-wohnen~~ + t → gewohnt.  
machen → ~~ge-machen~~ + t → gemacht.

The **auxiliary verb (haben or sein)** must be the **2<sup>nd</sup> idea**.  
The **past participle** always goes to the **end** of the sentence.

- e.g Ich **habe** in Deutschland **gewohnt**.  
= I lived in Germany / I have lived in Germany.  
e.g Sie **hat** die Hausaufgaben **gemacht**.  
= She did / She has done the homework.

## Key verb conjugations:

### Haben → to have:

ich habe		wir haben		
du hast		ihr habt		
er	}	Sie		
sie		}	sie	
es			}	haben
man				

### Sein → to be:

ich bin		wir sind		
du bist		ihr seid		
er	}	Sie		
sie		}	sie	
es			}	sind
man				

## Greater Depth:

I can use all three tenses (present, future, perfect) to talk about my holidays in German.

## Further Reading:

<https://learngerman.dw.com/en/overview> Use the A1 Section to practice!



# Ich liebe Ferien - Vocabulary 1:

## Tips to learn vocabulary:

- Test yourself - use the blank pages of your knowledge organiser to see what you can remember.
- Be strict on yourself with spelling, accents, capitalisation etc.!
- Use websites like Quizlet.com which create fun vocabulary games to help you revise.
- Use the words in sentences to help you remember the definitions! Make sure you know the words, what they mean, and how to use them!
- Practice!! Consistency is key - make time for vocabulary learning as often as possible. Practice vocabulary words repeatedly.



## Was hast du gemacht? What did you do?



Ich habe/Wir haben...	I/we...
...Musik gehört.	...listened to music.
...Volleyball gespielt.	...played volleyball.
...die Kirche gesehen.	...saw the church.
...viel Fisch gegessen.	...ate lots of fish.
...ein Buch gelesen.	...read a book.
...viele Souvenirs gekauft.	...bought many souvenirs.
...einen Bootsausflug gemacht.	...did/went on a boat trip.

Ich bin zu Hause geblieben. I stayed at home.

## Wo hast du gewohnt? Where did you stay?



Ich habe....gewohnt.	I stayed...
...in einem Hotel...	...in a hotel.
...in einem Ferienhaus...	...in a holiday house.
...in einem Wohnwagen...	...in a caravan.
...in einer Jugendherberge...	...in a youth hostel.
...auf einem Campingplatz...	...on a campsite.
...bei Freunden...	...with friends.



**Achtung! Watch out!**



Remember that every noun in German (people, places, objects, etc.) need a capital letter!

## Wie bist du gefahren? How did you travel?












Ich bin...gefahren.	I travelled...
...nach Deutschland...	...to Germany.
...nach Wien...	...to Vienna.
...mit dem Auto...	...by car.
...mit dem Reisebus...	...by coach.
...mit dem Schiff...	...by ship.
...mit meiner Familie...	...with my family.
...mit Freunden...	...with friends.

Ich bin geflogen. I flew.

Ich bin zu Fuß gegangen. I walked.

Wie war das Wetter? How was the weather?



Es ist/war...	It is/was...
...sonnig. 	...sunny.
...kalt. 	...cold.
...heiß. 	...hot.
...wolkig. 	...cloudy.
...windig. 	...windy.
...neblig. 	...foggy.
Es regnet. 	It rains/is raining.
Es schneit. 	It snows/is snowing.
Es donnert und blitzt. 	There is thunder and lightning.

Ich liebe Ferien - Vocabulary 2:

Wann war das?

When was it?



Es war...	It was...
...heute.	...today.
...gestern.	...yesterday.
...früher.	...then, previously.
...in den Ferien.	...in the holidays.
...im Sommer/Winter.	...in summer/winter.
...letzten Sommer/Winter.	...last summer/winter.

Was noch hast du gemacht?

What else did you do?



Ich bin...gegangen.	I went...
...an den Strand...	...to the beach.
...in die Stadt...	...into town
...windsurfen...	...windsurfing.
...kitesurfen...	...kite surfing.
...schwimmen...	...swimming.
Ich bin...gefahren.	I went...
...Wakeboard...	...wakeboarding.
...Snowboard...	...snowboarding.
...Ski...	...skiing.
...Banane...	...banana boating.
Ich habe Snowtubing gemacht,	I went snowtubing.
Ich habe Eistennis gespielt.	I played ice tennis.

Wie war es?

How was it?



Die Stadt ist/war...	The town is/was...
...alt/modern.	...old/modern.
...klein/groß	...small/large.
...schön/industriell.	...beautiful/industrial.
...historisch/touristisch	...historic/touristy.
...laut/ruhig.	...loud/peaceful.

Was hatte es?

What was there??



Die Stadt hatte...	The town had ...
Es gibt/gab...	There is/was...
...einen Strand.	...a beach.
...einen Marktplatz.	...a town square.
...einen Olympiapark,„	...an Olympic park.
...einen Hafen.	...a harbour.
...eine Arena/ein Stadion.	...an arena/stadium.
...ein Einkaufszentrum.	...a shopping centre.
...eine Skatehalle.	...a skate hall.



Achtung! Watch out!



Remember that every noun in German (people, places, objects, etc.) need a capital letter!



# Ich liebe Ferien - Vocabulary 1:

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...Volleyball gespielt.	
...die Kirche gesehen.	
...viel Fisch gegessen.	
...ein Buch gelesen.	
...viele Souvenirs gekauft.	
...einen Bootsausflug gemacht.	

Ich bin zu Hause geblieben.

## Wo hast du gewohnt? Where did you stay?



Ich habe....gewohnt.	
...in einem Hotel...	
...in einem Ferienhaus...	
...in einem Wohnwagen...	
...in einer Jugendherberge...	
...auf einem Campingplatz...	
...bei Freunden...	



**Achtung! Watch out!**



Remember that every noun in German (people, places, objects, etc.) need a capital letter!

## Wie bist du gefahren? How did you travel?



Ich bin...gefahren.	
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...nach Wien...	
...mit dem Auto...	
...mit dem Reisebus...	
...mit dem Schiff...	
...mit meiner Familie...	
...mit Freunden...	
Ich bin geflogen.	
Ich bin zu Fuß gegangen.	

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...neblig.	
Es regnet.	
Es schneit.	
Es donnert und blitzt.	

## Ich liebe Ferien - Vocabulary 2:

Wann war das?

When was it?



Es war...	
...heute.	
...gestern.	
...früher.	
...in den Ferien.	
...im Sommer/Winter.	
...letzten Sommer/Winter.	

Was hatte es?

What was there??



Die Stadt hatte...	
Es gibt/gab...	
...einen Strand.	
...einen Marktplatz.	
...einen Olympiapark,.	
...einen Hafen.	
...eine Arena/ein Stadion.	
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Wie war es?

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Die Stadt ist/war...	
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...schön/industriell.	
...historisch/touristisch	
...laut/ruhig.	

Was noch hast du gemacht?

What else did you do?



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...in die Stadt...	
...windsurfen...	
...kitesurfen...	
...schwimmen...	
Ich bin...gefahren.	
...Wakeboard...	
...Snowboard...	
...Ski...	
...Banane...	
Ich habe Snowtubing gemacht,	
Ich habe Eistennis gespielt.	



Achtung! Watch out!



When you learn a new noun, remember that you need to learn whether it is masculine, feminine or neuter!