Year 6 History booklet

DO NOW: Write down five things you think would make a good king / queen:

1)  
2)  
3)  
4)  
5)

Challenge: What is your best reason? Why?  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***What problems would a monarch face?***

Write down your thoughts. *“If I were king or queen, what problems might I have?”*

*”Will my subjects like me?”*



|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Write the monarch’s name here: | What did they do? | Popular | Good in battle | Heir | Church |
| 1066  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1066-1087 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1154-1189  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1199-1216  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1327-1377  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1413-1422  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1483-1485 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1485-1509 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1509-1547 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1553-1558 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1558-1603 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1603-1625 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1625-1649 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1649-1660 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1660-1685 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| William I: 1066- 1087 (21 years)   * Duke of Normandy (now the North of France) * Replacing English nobles with his Norman ones (they spoke French) * Made perhaps 100,000 die in Northern England, to punish rebels   Most famous for: Not being an ‘English’ king! He thought the throne should be his in 1066 after another king died. He invaded in 1066 and won the battle of Hastings. He got the nickname ‘William the conqueror’, bringing French culture and language to Britain  Death by: his own horses’ saddle! It charged up and the saddle crushed his organs. (His body burst at his funeral!) | C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\369C8A75.tmpImage result for king johnJohn: 1199-1216 (17 years)   * Raised taxes * Improved the way the English government was run * Was unpopular and nobles rebelled/fought against him   Most famous for: Being forced to sign the ‘Magna Carter’ in 1215. This was a very big deal for a king; signing it showed that John could be forced to do things by his nobles.  Death by: illness fighting rebels (he lost the crown jewels!) |
| Henry V: 1413-1422 (9 years)   * A popular king. Very few acts of rebellion from his own people * Lots of fighting the French * Brining the use of the English language back into the government (many English kings spoke French up until this point)   Most famous for: Winning the battle of Agincourt (pronounced ‘a-shin-core’) against the French in 1415. The English were outnumbered, and the victory set up lots of future successes for England  Death by: illness while at war with France | Workshop of Hans Holbein the Younger - Portrait of Henry VIII - Google Art Project.jpgHenry VIII: 1509-1547 (38 years)   * Re-starting the war with France that had been going on for centuries * Having thousands of his people executed * Spending loads of money. His father, Henry VII, had made England very rich. Henry VIII undid a lot of this   Most famous for: falling out with the Catholic Pope and setting up his own English church. He wanted a divorce, which the Pope wouldn’t allow. Henry gave himself lots of power through his new church, and had 6 wives  Death by: worsening health over time, from a bad diet |
| Darnley stage 3.jpgElizabeth I: 1558-1603 (45 years)  Never married, so never giving England an heir  Tried to stop religious problems in England, by letting people be Catholic or Protestant (2 types of Christianity)  Famous and admired by the English, whilst surrounded by the men in her government  C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\CC68F278.tmp  Most famous for: Beating the Spanish Armada, a powerful army of ships, saving England  Died by: Old age and illness. The throne passed to James I, who was the son of Elizabeth’s cousin. | King Charles I after original by van Dyck.jpgCharles I: 1625-1649 (24 years)  Most famous for: The English Civil War! Charles I and Parliament had been falling out for years, until a deadly war broke out inside England. When he was beaten, he escaped prison and tried to start the war again  Died by: Execution! His head was chopped off after the Civil War. He was so unpopular that England tried having no king or queen for a while   * Raising taxes, annoying parliament and the people * Trying to rule with all the power to himself * Married a French queen, upsetting many in England |

Balloon debate:

6 monarchs left: “I would get rid of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

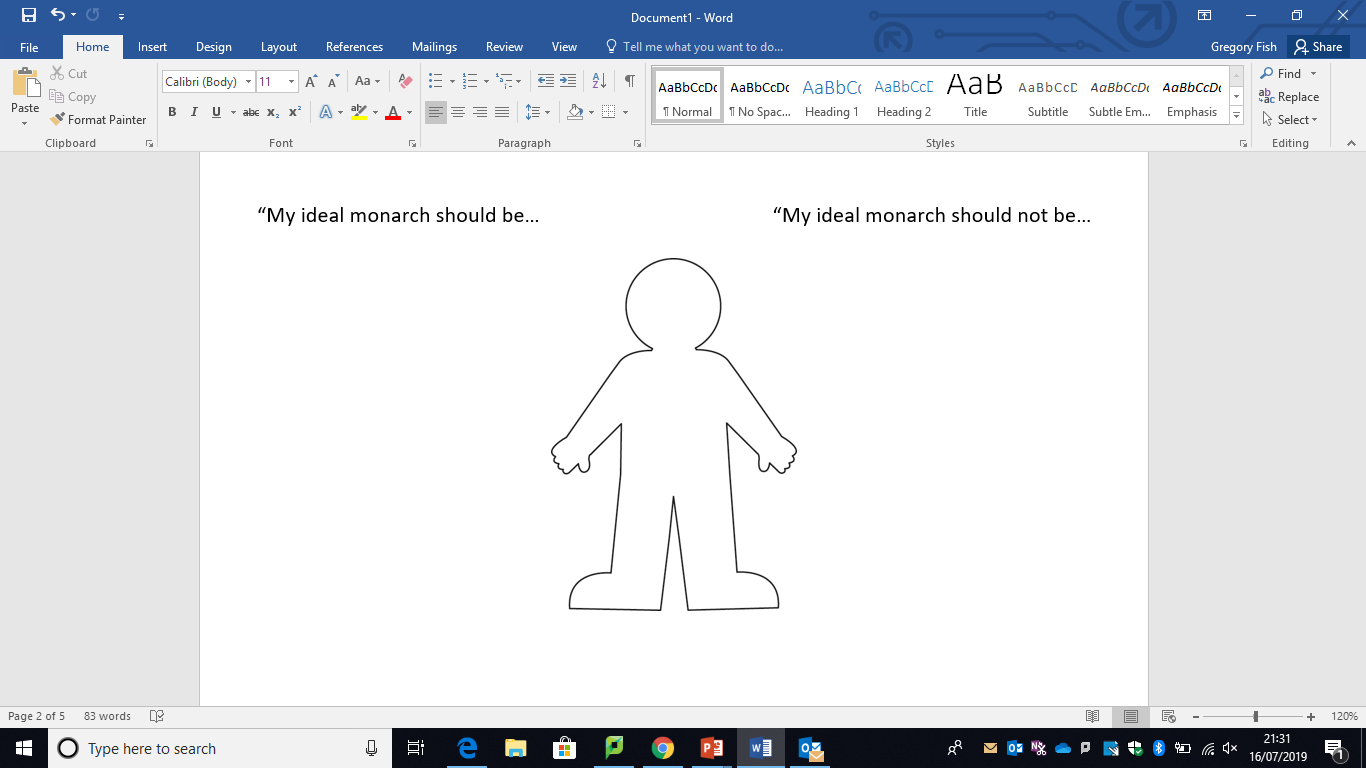
5 monarchs left: “I would get rid of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4 monarchs left: “I would get rid of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3 monarchs left: “I would get rid of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***How to win a medieval battle:*** For each battle, you have 100 points to spend. We will look at the problem the monarch faced. You must decide the best way to spend your points

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| William I and the battle of Hastings  C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\ECAA4F5D.tmpC:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\2082D5BB.tmp  Soldiers on foot can form long lines of shields that are hard to break (10 pts)  Archers can hurt enemies from far away (10 pts)  Mounted soldiers are very good at attacking people (on flat ground!) (10 pts)  C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\F89B7652.tmp  “I will spend my points like this:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pts on foot soldiers  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pts on archers  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pts on mounted men | Henry V and the battle of Agincourt  Soldiers on foot can form long lines of shields that are hard to break (10 pts)  Archers can hurt enemies from far away (10 pts)  Mounted soldiers are very good at attacking people (on flat ground!) (10 pts)  C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\2082D5BB.tmp  C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\ECAA4F5D.tmp  C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\F89B7652.tmp  “I will spend my points like this:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pts on foot soldiers  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pts on archers  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pts on mounted men |
| Elizabeth I and the Spanish Armada  C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\9434EE.tmpC:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\9434EE.tmp  Ships filled with lots of men so that if boarded, the ship can fight back (10 pts)  Ships filled with lots of small cannons, to fire at ships that get too close (10 pts)  Ships with fewer, but bigger cannons that can fire far away (10 pts)  ‘Fire ships’. Set some of your ships on fire, and send them at the enemy ships (10 pts)  C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\D6DC184D.tmp  C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\BE08CB45.tmp  The Spanish Armada | Pocketmags.com  “I will spend my points like this:  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pts on lots of men  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pts on small cannons  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_pts on large cannons  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_pts on fire ships | Charles I and the Civil War  Tick your choices, so that you have 100 points  Get the support of rich families and the nobles  (40 pts)  Get the support of rich traders on the coast (40 pts)  Have a well trained, new army (40 pts)  Pay for soldiers from Scotland (40 pts)  If you arrive at London, do you:  capture it or (20 pts) turn back if there will be a battle? (20 pts)  Focus your army on either:  horses or (20 pts) new weapons (20 pts) |

***What would your perfect monarch be like?***

“On the one hand, they should be… “On the other hand, they should not be…

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\76ED2095.tmp | http://www.artsales.com/ARTistory/images/James_I_of_England_by_Daniel_Mytens_in_1621_250.jpg |  | http://www.luminarium.org/renlit/regina.jpg |
| I conquored England in 1066 | Guy Fawkes tried to blow me up in the Gunpowder Plot | I won the famous battle of Agincourt | I’m Henry VIII’s daughter and I’m never getting married! |
| http://www.martinfrost.ws/htmlfiles/hmqe2.jpg | http://www.englishmonarchs.co.uk/images/various2/richard_III.jpg | http://home.earthlink.net/~zzz12/images/oldmarytudor.jpg | C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\BD3F826D.tmp |
| I am the current Queen and hold the record for longest British monarch! | I died in 1485. It wasn’t until 2012 that I was found buried in a car park! | I got a nickname for burning people at the stake | I had my best friend killed in Canterbury Cathedral |
| C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\B8188B70.tmp | http://www.tudorhistorian.com/images/henry-viii-3_1_.jpg | http://www.activityvillage.co.uk/king_john.jpg | C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\99316CE6.tmp |
| I was killed in the Battle of Hastings | I had 6 wives | The nobles forced me to sign Magna Carta in 1215 | I wasn’t king, but ruled England after Charles I |
| http://www.hinchhouse.org.uk/civilwar/media/charles2.jpg | C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\9EC2DC8D.tmp | http://4.bp.blogspot.com/_VdqhYx5qRvs/TTw_kvtB1nI/AAAAAAAAAFQ/eqQPLsaGbS4/s1600/King_Edward_III.png | C:\Users\GFish\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache\Content.MSO\628EA2C8.tmp |
| Cromwell was so unpopular, England wanted a king again. London’s on fire! | I defeated Richard III and made England rich | Many of my subjects died from the Black Death. | I was so unpopular, that after the Civil War Cromwell had my head! |

Elizabeth I / Henry II / Oliver Cromwell / Henry VII  
Henry VIII / Mary I / Harold Godwinson / James I  
Richard III / Charles II / Edward III / Charles I  
Elizabeth II / Henry V / John / William I

***History videos***

How many were in Guy Fawkes’ gang? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
They wanted to blow up king \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I  
How many barrels of gunpowder were they going to use? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
The plan was for November \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1605  
The plan failed because one of gang sent a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about it

Which 4 countries does Charles II say he is from?

*Scottish, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Italian, a little bit Dane*

*Which city was on fire? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

*His nickname was the (tick one) ‘jolly monarch’*

*‘merry monarch’*

*‘party monarch’*

What kind of person was Henry VIII?:

Was he similar to his father, Henry VII?

What was Henry VIII good at?

Was he easy to get along with?

Did he take criticism well?

How did he treat his marriages?

**Exit Ticket**

Which monarch won the battle of Agincourt? Henry V / William I / Elizabeth I

How long was Elizabeth I Queen for? 12 years / 64 years / 45 years

William I was Duke of : France / Normandy / England

What did John’s nobles force him to sign? M\_ \_ \_ \_ C\_ \_ \_ \_   
Who ruled England after Charles I was beheaded? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Henry VIII had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wives

**CHALLENGE: Pick 2 monarchs. Explain which one you think was a better ruler of England and why \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**